

SAMHSA-HRSA CENTER for INTEGRATED HEALTH SOLUTIONS

Peer-led Interventions to
Activate Self-Management for
Behavioral and Physical
Health

June 19, 2017







SAMHSA-HRSA CENTER for INTEGRATED HEALTH SOLUTIONS

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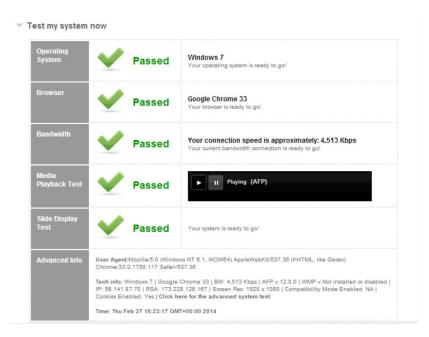






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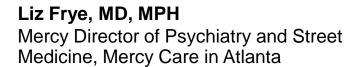
Disclaimer: The views, opinions, and content expressed in this presentation do not necessarily reflect the views, opinions, or policies of the Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS), the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), or the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS).

Learning Objectives

- Learn about findings from study of a peer-led intervention activating self-management for people living with severe mental illness.
- Understand key peer staff roles on integrated health care teams including Street Management Teams serving homeless populations.
- Learn about resources developed for promoting peer-led self-management activation.

Today's Speakers

Brenda Cibulas, APRN, BC, CGP Director, Behavioral Health Services, Mercy Care in Atlanta



Thommie MungoCertified Peer Specialist, Mercy Care in Atlanta

Benjamin Druss, MD, MPH
Professor and Rosalynn Carter Chair of
Mental Health, Rollins School of Public
Health at Emory University













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Chronic Disease Self Management Programs for Mental Health Consumers

Dr. Ben Druss, Rosalynn Carter Chair of Mental Health at the Rollins School of Public Health at Emory University





Frank and Ernest



Some Definitions

Self Management: "The decisions and behaviors that patients with chronic illness engage in that affect their health and their central role in managing their illnesses, making informed decisions about care, and engaging in healthy behaviors."

http://www.improvingchroniccare.org

Activation: "Understanding one's role in the care process and having the knowledge, skill, and confidence to manage one's health and health care"²

Health Aff February 2013 vol. 32 no. 2 207-214

Getting Activated



Level 1

Disengaged and overwhelmed

Individuals are passive and lack confidence. Knowledge is low, goal-orientation is weak, and adherence is poor. Their perspective: "My doctor is in charge of my health."



Level 2

Becoming aware, but still struggling

Individuals have some knowledge, but large gaps remain. They believe health is largely out of their control, but can set simple goals. Their perspective: "I could be doing more."



Level 3

Taking action

Individuals have the key facts and are building self-management skills. They strive for best practice behaviors, and are goal-oriented. Their perspective: "I'm part of my health care team."



Level 4

Maintaining behaviors and pushing further

Individuals have adopted new behaviors, but may struggle in times of stress or change. Maintaining a healthy lifestyle is a key focus. Their perspective: "I'm my own advocate."

Increasing Level of Activation

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Why Peers?

"It would have greatly helped to have had someone come and talk to me about surviving mental illness-as well as the possibility of recovering, of healing, and of building a new life for myself."

Deegan, P. J Psychosoc Nurs Ment Health Serv. 1993 Apr;31(4):7-11.

"I just want to go out and say to people, look we've all got something like you've got and we want to help you because we've done it ourselves." Arthritis selfmanagement lay leader

Arthritis Rheum. 2001 Aug;45(4):378-83.

Peer Led Self-Management in General Medical Settings



Peers as Providers of Care

Consumer-providers of care for adult clients of statutory mental health services (Review)

Pitt V, Lowe D, Hill S, Prictor M, Hetrick SE, Ryan R, Berends L



Chronic Disease Self Management Program (CDSMP)

- Developed in the 1990s by the Stanford Patient Education Center
- 6-week, group-based program led by lay leaders. Emphasizes common chronic disease management strategies across conditions
- Pre-post study (2014) found the program was associated with change in several self-reported outcomes in MH Consumers

Community Ment Health J. 2014 Jan;50(1):96-103

HARP (Health and Recovery Peer) Program

Pilot study adapted the Chronic Disease Self-Management Program (CDSMP), to be delivered by and for MH consumers

Current study multisite trial underway

6 group sessions diet and exercise training, specific disease management techniques.

Overall Structure

- Session One: Overview, Introduction to Action Planning
- •Coaching session: Becoming a self-manager, developing a PHR
- •Session Two: Introduction to Physical Activity and Exercise: Coaching session: Understanding your chronic illnesses
- Session Three: Breathing, Relaxation
- •Coaching session: Relaxation and dealing with stress
- Session Four: Healthier Eating, Advance Directives
- •Coaching session: Better diet and exercise on a .limited budget
- Session Five: Medication Use, Making Informed Decisions
- Coaching Session: Communication Skills
- Session Six: Working with Your Health Care Provider
- Coaching Session: Summary and plans for the future

Action Plan

- Something <u>YOU</u> want to do
- Reasonable
- Behavior-specific
- Answer the questions:

What?

How much?

When?

How often?

Confidence level of 7 or more

Motivational Interviewing

Reflective listening: Listen, don't lecture Roll with Resistance: Judo, not boxing Develop discrepancy between health behavior and patient's values/goals.

Allow patients to set goals/priorities

Motivational Interviewing in Health Promotion and Behavioral Medicine. Chapter 24 from Handbook of Motivational Counseling. 2011

Modifications -- Clinical Factors

- Reinforcement: Meetings between sessions with peer leader to reinforce key messages
- Health literacy: Simplified health and diseasespecific materials for the population
- Recovery-focus: Mental health advance directives

Modifications – Provider Factors

Seeking to blend the strengths of the CDSMP with certified peer specialist training and expertise

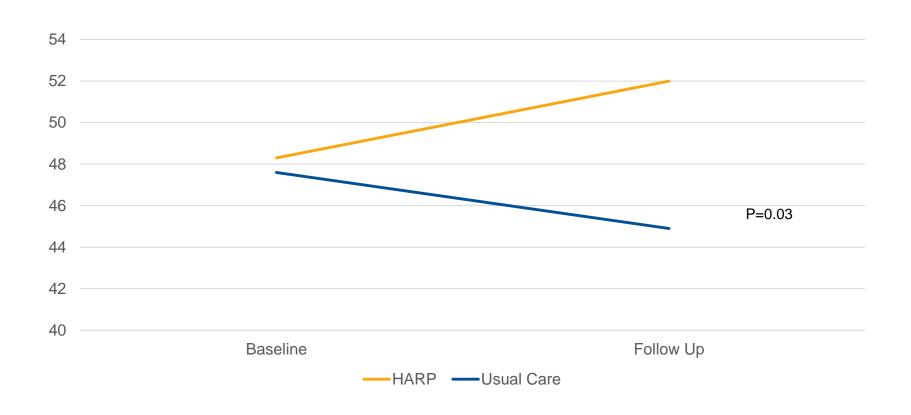
Incorporated more sharing of information and positive reinforcement.

Modifications -- Social Factors

Social support: Use a buddy system to enhance support network outside of groups, added a section on finding support and reducing isolation

Income: Added a section on eating healthy and physical activity on a budget

HARP Effects on Patient Activation



HARP

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2856811/

Thank You!





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Presenters:

Thommie Mungo, CPS, Community Health Worker
Liz Frye, MD, MPH, Director of Psychiatry and Street Medicine
Brenda Cibulas, APRN, BC, CGP Director, Behavioral Health Services







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Peer Experiences

Lived Experience:

- Makes recovery authentically tangible to the peer; serves as an example of hope
- Reaches far beyond the "book knowledge" of mental health
- Provides accountability by strengthening the peer to peer relationship through shared stories, struggles and successes.
- Supports actively practicing and using wellness tools daily
- Challenges the stigma and discrimination associated with mental illness

Benefits of Peer Specialist

- Encountering and supporting individuals with similar difficulties and challenges
- Building trust through mutuality and shared life experiences
- Providing hope in often time hopeless situations
- Promoting lifelong recovery
- Focusing on strengths, supports and potential



Peers and Street Medicine

Integrated team of primary care and mental health providing whole health treatment for unsheltered individuals

Team composition varies, but usually includes a formerly homeless individual

Role includes

- Identifying encampments
- Initial/ongoing engagement with clients
- Establishing trust between team and clients
- Safety of team and clients
- Use of personal journey to help clients engage in treatment



Job Description: Community Health Worker

POSITION SUMMARY:

- Build individual and community capacity by increasing health knowledge and self-sufficiency through a range of activities such as outreach, community education, informal counseling, social support, and advocacy.
- Facilitating communication and client empowerment
- Linking clients to health care/ social service resources
- Advocating for local health needs
- Making home visits to chronically ill patients
- Connecting clients to housing and employment
- Resources

EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: A minimum of a High School diploma or GED, or equivalent in country or origin required.

Job Description: Community Health Worker (cont.)

experience working with indigent or underserved individuals. An understanding of the community resources within the community. The ability and legal right to drive in Georgia, including an active, current Georgia Drivers License, may be required.

JOB KNOWLEDGE: Must possess professional and cultural competence, ability to work independently and to function accountably within a team. Participate in planning and implementation of organizational goals and objectives. Must understand importance of collaboration and demonstrate ability to develop and maintain positive partnerships that enhance service delivery. Bilingual written and verbal skills are required in some positions.



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Liz Frye, MD, MPH, Director of Psychiatry and Street Medicine





Peers and Street Medicine

Not all peers working in Street Medicine are CPS trained and the lived experience of homelessness is important, yet not enough

Specialized training as a CPS helps the peer to:

- Know how and when to share their stories to promote recovery and self-management
- Develop skillsets in motivational interviewing, harmreduction, goal setting and trauma-informed care
- Maintain health and wellbeing in tough work environments



Value of Peers in Integrated Care

Empowers clients to verbalize their concerns and actively participate in treatment decisions

Serves as a liaison between treatment provider and client

Assist treatment providers in understanding the client's experience of symptoms, motivators, and barriers

Activate and motivate clients through use of a shared experience and other activities



Value of Peers in Integrated Care

Bridging the gap for individuals who have chronic physical health conditions, mental health and/or substance use issues

- Emergency Room: Helping individuals who over use the ER get connected to resources, navigate the healthcare system, education on appropriate usage, problem-solving and self-advocacy
- Clinic: Facilitate health education group, linkage to primary care and onsite individual peer support services
- Community: In-home health education, linkage to community based resources, accompany individuals to various appointments

Supervision of Peers

- Attention to having a trauma-informed workplace
- Discussion of triggers and potential exposure to traumatic or re-traumatizing events
- Be supportive, don't be a therapist
- Think about managing issues that are possibly related to illness in the same way that other illnesses would be handled among other employees
- Help peers to develop their voice on a team and help the team to be egalitarian and to seek the opinions of their CPS



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Value of Peers in Integrated Care

Clear and Significant Roles

- Specific knowledge and skills for target population
- Functional
- Team Member
- Natural Engagement



Peer Role Support

Preparation for role

Facilitate Team Expectations

Identifying and working with any barriers

Seeking and Recognizing Scope and Value

- Voice
- Vision
- Volition



Mercy Care's Peer Specialists

Community Health Workers

Community Homeless Outreach Program

Peer Whole Health & Wellness Coaches

Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness

Case Managers

Peer Support Groups

- Peer Group Leaders
- Certified Addictions Recovery Empowerment Specialist



Mercy Care Peer Support Services

Peer Support Groups Start date: March 2013

Target Population: Homeless individuals 18-64

Average number of encounters monthly:

2013: 122

2014: 111

2015: 523

2016: 813

2017: 536*

Average number of participants daily:

2013: 7

2014: 8

2015: 10

2016: 9

2017: 9*



*Data report for 2017 is through April 30, 2017



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Self-Management Support and Peer Support Resources

Kimberly Smathers and Alexis Estomin, The Lewin Group







Self-Management Support and Peer Support Resources from Resources for Integrated Care

- Self-management support is a collaborative process between providers and consumers that consist of activities that help individuals manage, cope, and live with a chronic illness and participate in and self-direct care.
- Peer support staff are individuals in recovery from a mental illness and/or substance use disorder who with training, use their lived experience to assist others in recovery.





Resources for Plans and Providers for Medicare-Medicaid Integration

Key Considerations For Integrating Peer Support Staff In Behavioral Health Organizations

- This tip sheet describes key steps and considerations for behavioral health organizations planning to integrate peer staff into their workforce.
- Please visit the RIC website to view this tip sheet:
 https://resourcesforintegratedca re.com/peer-supports/integrating_peer_supports_staff_in_behavioral_health_orgs



Key Considerations for Integrating Peer Support Staff in Behavioral Health Organizations

peer support staff

Peer support staff are individuals in recovery from a mental health challenge, substance use disorder, or co-occurring illnesses who – with training – use their lived experience to assist others in their journey towards wellness and recovery. The peer workforce supports client self-management to promote recovery and resiliency. Behavioral health organizations that are planning to integrate peer support staff into their workforce can take steps to ensure that the staff add value to the organization and that the responsibilities of the new

"I believe peer support works very well because it's easy for us to relate to what they're going through. We've been down that same road."

- Gina Palilonis, Certified Recovery Specialist, Council of Southesast Pennsylvania "Tve been in the field now for about 30 years and the thing I've seen that has had the most transformative effect in behavioral health – for both mental health and addiction – is hiring people in recovery to become staff and disclose their own personal recovery stories."

 Larry Davidson, PhD, Department of Psychiatry, Yale School of Medicine

align with, and complement, current staff responsibilities. This tip sheet describes key steps and considerations for behavioral health organizations planning to integrate peer staff into their workforce. These key considerations are adapted from the Philadelphia Department of Behavioral Health and Intellectual disAbility Services' Five-Module Toolkit for Providers and other tools and guides listed in the "Additional Resources" section of this tip sheet.







Leveraging The Lived Experience Of Peer Support Staff

- This video and corresponding fact sheet describes success stories of peer support staff and how organizations can use peer support staff to improve care delivery.
- This video and fact sheet can be viewed here:
 - https://resourcesforintegratedcare .com/Behavioral_Health/Peer_Su pports/Video/Lived_Experience









Reducing Negative Attitudes Faced By Peer Support Staff

- This video and accompanying tip sheet provides guidance for how to reduce these negative attitudes and effectively integrate peer support staff into your organization.
- This video and tip sheet can be found on the RIC website: https://resourcesforintegrated care.com/peer-support/stigma









Self-Management Support In Behavioral Health: Organizational Assessment Tool

- This assessment tool is designed to assist behavioral health organizations in delivering selfmanagement support to clients managing serious mental illness and/or substance abuse conditions.

Section 1: Self-Management Support Foundations

1.1 Activating Clients to Engage in Self-Management

In person-centered care delivery, providers can help prepare and support clients in managing their own health by increasing clients' knowledge of and confidence in engaging in healthy behaviors. Providing information and encouragement is a crucial step that will support clients in managing mental illnesses or substance abuse and ensure that their natural supports are full partners in the care and recovery processes. Supporting clients to take active roles in their own care is central to their recovery and increases care integration and coordination to meet clients' needs and goals. This support includes offering a range of options that facilitate meaningful choices by clients as well as access to care and medical records. Emphasizing the central role that clients play in their care decisions will promote collaboration between providers and clients

>> 1.1.1 Do staff and providers communicate with clients in a manner that promotes and maintains dignity and respect?

Communicating with dignity and respect includes acknowledging that clients manage their own lives and health conditions, even when they are facing difficulties. Providers and staff should demonstrate respect when communicating with clients by using non-judgmental language and ensuring client privacy. This is particularly true for individuals with the extra stigma of addiction, in addition to mental illness. A first step in maintaining the dignity of clients is to elicit their values, preferences, and needs.







Self-Management Success Story Handouts

- These six client handouts feature the success stories of individuals who have used self-management techniques to effectively manage their behavioral health and substance use conditions.
- These can be viewed here:
 https://resourcesforintegratedcar
 e.com/concept/client handout/2016/self-management stories



Resources for Plans and Providers for Medicare-Medicald Integration

Alicia's Story

I have struggled to manage my behavioral health conditions since I was very young. I started off in the projects.. this is where everything began.

At the age of 11, I started running with the wrong crowd. I joined a gang and started smoking marijuana and cigarettes. I was frequently suspended from school for fighting or smoking on school property and ultimately expelled from school for an assault on a teacher and a student. I participated in illegal activities like selling drugs, burglary, and auto theft, and received gun-related charges. When I was 15, I was introduced to cocaine, which quickly took over my life. I became distant from my family who grew very worried for my safety. They did not trust that I could take care of myself.

Key Tip: Listen to others and be open to their perspectives

Sometimes, especially when you have dealt with the streets for so long, you like to see things from your perspective and no one else's. When you get into recovery, it helps to have an open mind and look at things from different angles.

I was later diagnosed with bipolar disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder, and major depression. I had trouble managing my conditions and taking medicine as prescribed. During this time, I was arrested and sent to jail on multiple occasions. My most challenging struggle was when I was shot and then laid in a coma for almost three months.







Member Engagement Webinars

- RIC has three webinars on engaging hard-to-reach populations including the homeless population and those with behavioral health issues.
- These can be viewed here: https://resourcesforintegrat edcare.com/concepts/me mber-engagement



How We Engage Hard-to-Reach Members





Meet members wherever they are willing

- In home or community; where members feel comfortable
- At hospital or in crisis stabilization unit, if needed

Overcome language and cultural barriers with diverse workforce

Be persistent - try again to call and engage members on a quarterly basis

Conduct research - Our special researchers focus on finding members. Approaches include:

- Review claims to find and contact providers members are already linked with
- Contact pharmacies for updated member contact info; Remedia software can show us the last pharmacy where the member picked up a prescription









Thank you!

- Additional resources can be found on our website: <u>https://resourcesforintegratedcare.com/</u>
- To learn about our upcoming products and webinars, make sure to follow us on Twitter at https://twitter.com/Integrate_Care.
- If you have questions, feel free to email us at RIC@Lewin.com



CIHS Resources

Link to peer providers on CIHS website:

http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/workforce/team-members/peer-providers

SAMHSA Wellness Initiative:

https://www.samhsa.gov/wellness-initiative/eight-dimensions-wellness

WHAM and the toolkit "Meaningful Roles for Peer Providers in Integrated Healthcare"

http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/health-wellness/wham/wham-training www.casra.org/docs/peer_provider_toolkit.pdf

Wellness Recovery Action Plan (WRAP):

https://copelandcenter.com/wellness-recovery-action-plan-wrap

CIHS Tools and Resources

Visit <u>www.integration.samhsa.gov</u> or e-mail <u>integration@thenationalcouncil.org</u>





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